

United Insurance Holdings Corporation
(Nasdaq: UIHC)

Investor Presentation

November 9th, 2022



Company Overview

UPC Insurance is a specialty underwriter of catastrophe exposed property insurance.

United Insurance Holding Corp. (NASDAQ: UIHC) was founded in 1999 and is the insurance holding company for 3 P&C carriers and operating affiliates operating under the brand **UPC Insurance** (UPC).

UPC has the #1 market share of commercial residential property insurance (commercial lines) in Florida with roughly 5,500 policies and \$488 million of premium in-force.

UPC's homeowners & fire insurance products (personal lines) are focused on Florida, Louisiana, New York, and Texas with roughly 265,000 policies and \$638 million of premium in-force. ¹

UIHC as of September 30, 2022

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Total Assets: | \$2.9 billion |
| Total Equity: | \$80.4 million |
| Premium in-Force: | \$1.13 billion ¹ |
| Employees: | 296 |
| Headquarters: | St. Petersburg, FL |
| Credit Rating: | BBB- (Kroll) |

Specialty Commercial Property



Specialty Homeowners



¹ Excludes discontinued states where renewal rights have been sold

Executive Summary

- **Q3 Results**

- GAAP net loss of -\$70.9m included a -\$13.6m non-recurring goodwill impairment charge related to personal lines withdrawal plans.
- Core loss of -\$57.5m excluding goodwill impairment compared unfavorably to a -\$15.5m core loss last year due to higher loss costs.
- Gross current year CAT of over \$1 billion driven by Hurricane Ian, but reinsurance reduced net retained current year CAT losses to \$37.4m
- Stockholders' equity attributable to UIHC as of September 30, 2022, was \$80.4m or \$1.86 per share. These amounts include an accumulated other comprehensive loss (AOCL) of -\$64.8m or -\$1.50 per share that may or may not be realized in whole or in part due to the short duration, high credit quality nature of UIHC's fixed income investment portfolio.

- **Other Highlights**

- Received approval from FL, LA & TX regulatory authorities for United Property & Casualty Insurance Company's (UPCIC) withdrawal plans.
 - *Due to potential Hurricane Ian losses and other pressures on statutory surplus, there is substantial doubt regarding the viability of UPCIC's run-off plan without additional financial support.*
- Handled over 23,000 claims from Hurricane Ian (22,362 PL & 712 CL) with 99% contacted, 89% inspected and 77% through quality assurance review. Reinsurance recoveries will be critical to managing liquidity and investment disposals are likely needed in future periods.
- Completed reduction in workforce to supplement attrition resulting in a decline from 468 associates at 1/1/22 to 296 at 10/28/22 (-172 or -37%).

Q3-22 Results

Core loss excluding goodwill impairment was -\$57.5m, a decline of -\$42.1m from prior year.

| | <u>Q3-22</u> | <u>Q3-21</u> | <u>Change</u> |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Core income (loss) | \$ (57,527) | \$ (15,453) | -272.3% |
| <i>per diluted share (CEPS)</i> | \$ (1.34) | \$ (0.36) | |
| <u>Included the following items</u> | | | |
| <i>Net current year catastrophe loss & LAE incurred</i> | \$ 37,440 | \$ 37,002 | |
| <i>Net (favorable) unfavorable reserve development (PYD)</i> | \$ 44,561 | \$ 1,947 | |
| <i>Total items</i> | \$ 82,001 | \$ 38,949 | |
| Core income (loss) excluding items | \$ 7,254 | \$ 15,316 | -52.6% |
| CEPS excluding items | \$ 0.17 | \$ 0.36 | |
| Net loss & LAE ratio | 100.9% | 67.1% | |
| Net expense ratio | 64.5% | 49.8% | |
| Combined ratio | 165.4% | 116.9% | 48.5 pts |
| Net current year catastrophe loss & LAE incurred | -32.2% | -24.1% | |
| Net favorable (unfavorable) reserve development | -38.4% | -1.3% | |
| Underlying combined ratio | 94.8% | 91.5% | 3.3 pts |

Loss development continued to exceed expectations for prior accident years driven by higher severity.

Q3-22 Results by Line of Business

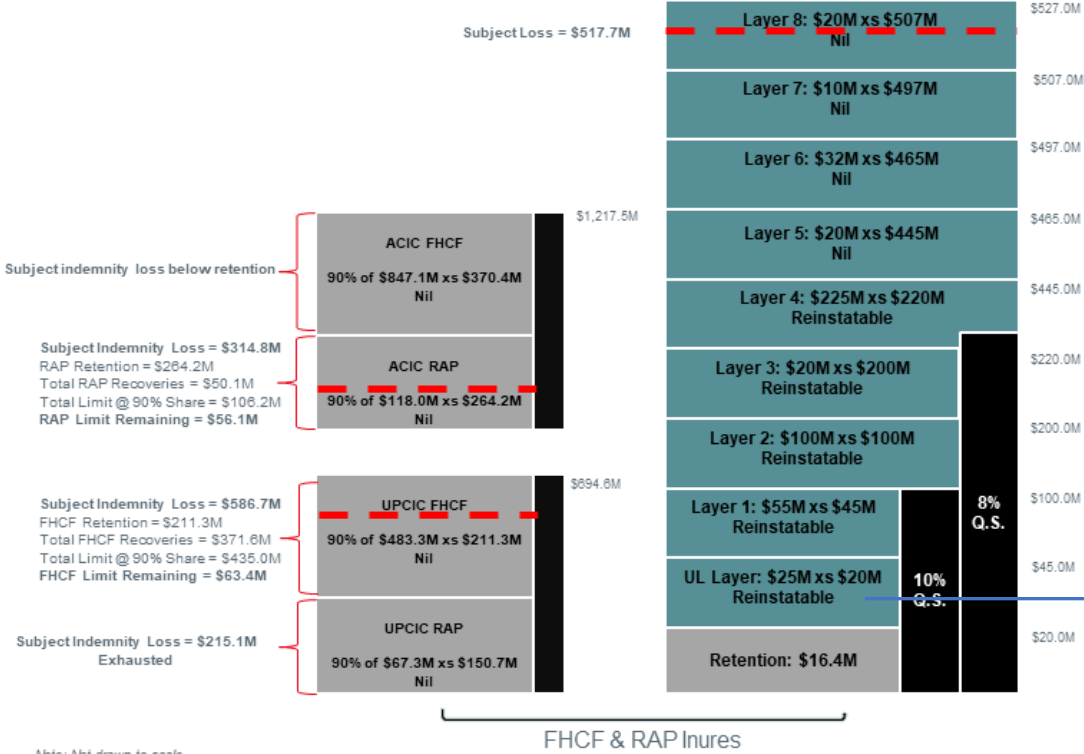
Commercial lines remained profitable despite the impact of Hurricane Ian.

| | Three Months Ended Sep 30, 2022 | | | | Nine Months Ended Sep 30, 2022 | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | CL | PL | Other | Total | CL | PL | Other | Total |
| <i>\$ in millions</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Premiums Earned | \$ 119.8 | \$ 182.1 | \$ - | \$ 301.9 | \$ 340.5 | \$ 586.4 | \$ - | \$ 926.9 |
| Ceded Premiums Earned | (60.3) | (125.4) | - | (185.7) | (184.1) | (414.3) | - | (598.4) |
| Net Premiums Earned | 59.5 | 56.7 | - | 116.2 | 156.4 | 172.0 | - | 328.4 |
| Investment & other revenue | 2.9 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 23.3 |
| Unrealized G(L) on Equities | (0.9) | (1.6) | 0.0 | (2.5) | (4.1) | (5.8) | - | (9.9) |
| Total Revenue | 61.6 | 62.2 | 0.0 | 123.8 | 157.8 | 184.1 | 0.0 | 341.9 |
| Underlying Loss & LAE | 8.8 | 26.4 | - | 35.2 | 34.3 | 124.0 | - | 158.3 |
| Current year CAT Loss & LAE | 27.2 | 10.2 | - | 37.4 | 27.8 | 58.9 | - | 86.6 |
| Prior year development | (1.8) | 46.4 | - | 44.6 | (5.5) | 59.2 | - | 53.8 |
| Total Loss | 34.2 | 83.0 | - | 117.2 | 56.5 | 242.1 | - | 298.7 |
| Operating & Interest Expense | 25.6 | 48.9 | 2.8 | 77.3 | 69.2 | 115.1 | 8.6 | 192.8 |
| Total Expenses | 59.8 | 131.9 | 2.8 | 194.5 | 125.7 | 357.2 | 8.6 | 491.5 |
| Other income (loss) | 0.0 | (0.0) | - | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Income (Loss) before tax | \$ 1.8 | \$ (69.8) | \$ (2.8) | (70.8) | \$ 32.1 | \$ (173.2) | \$ (6.9) | (148.0) |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | | | | 0.1 | | | | 25.2 |
| Less: Non-controlling interests | | | | - | | | | (0.1) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to UIHC | | | | (70.9) | | | | (173.0) |
| Net Loss Ratio | 57.5% | 146.5% | | 100.9% | 36.1% | 140.7% | | 90.9% |
| Net Expense Ratio | 43.0% | 86.4% | | 64.5% | 44.2% | 66.9% | | 56.5% |
| Combined Ratio | 100.5% | 232.9% | | 165.4% | 80.3% | 207.6% | | 147.4% |
| CAT Loss | 45.7% | 18.0% | | 32.2% | 17.7% | 34.2% | | 26.4% |
| PY Development (F)/U | -3.0% | 81.8% | | 38.4% | -3.5% | 34.4% | | 16.4% |
| Underlying Combined Ratio | 57.8% | 133.1% | | 94.8% | 66.1% | 139.0% | | 104.6% |

Hurricane Ian: Core CAT Reinsurance Program Impact

We have \$1.39b of aggregate limit remaining, but UPCIC's limit for Ian is nearing exhaustion.

Simplified Core CAT Structure Illustration



Hurricane Ian: \$1B Gross Ultimate Loss

| | Total | PL | CL |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Gross Loss Estimate ¹ | \$ 1,000,000,000 | \$ 660,000,000 | \$ 340,000,000 |
| Est. RAP Recoveries | 110,746,000 | 60,599,000 | 50,147,000 |
| Est. FHCf Recoveries | 371,593,000 | 371,593,000 | - |
| Est. OM Recoveries | 501,261,000 | 220,591,000 | 280,670,000 |
| Net Retained Loss² | \$ 16,400,000 | \$ 7,217,000 | \$ 9,183,000 |

¹ Includes a 12.5% LAE assumption for PL & 8.5% for CL.
² Excludes reinstatement and additional premium of ~\$15.4M.

• Event occurrence limit remaining:

- Open Market: ~\$9.3M
- UPCIC FHCf: ~\$63.4M
- UPCIC RAP: Exhausted
- ACIC FHCf: ~\$762.4M
- ACIC RAP: ~\$56.1M

Our captive's (UPC Re) share of the UL Layer Loss was **\$20.1m.**

Our retention for a second event could be up to \$31.8m with \$16.4m net to ACIC & UPC with another \$15.4m to UPC Re.

Balance Sheet Highlights

| (\$ in thousands, except per share amounts) | Sep. 30, 2022 | Dec. 31, 2021 | Variance |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------|
| Selected Balance Sheet Data | | | |
| Cash & investments | \$ 768,602 | \$ 964,844 | -20.3% |
| Unpaid loss & LAE reserves, net of reinsurance | \$ 132,285 | \$ 87,330 | 51.5% |
| Financial debt | \$ 152,684 | \$ 156,561 | -2.5% |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | \$ (64,805) | \$ (6,531) | 892.3% |
| Stockholders' equity attributable to UIHC | \$ 80,434 | \$ 312,406 | -74.3% |
| Total capital | \$ 233,118 | \$ 468,967 | -50.3% |
| Leverage Ratios | | | |
| Debt-to-total capital | 65.5% | 33.4% | 96.2% |
| Net premiums earned-to-stockholders' equity | 544.5% | 188.8% | 188.4% |
| Per Share Data | | | |
| Common shares outstanding | 43,285,807 | 43,370,442 | -0.2% |
| Book value per common share | \$ 1.86 | \$ 7.20 | -74.2% |
| Underlying book value per common share | \$ 3.36 | \$ 7.35 | -54.4% |
| Tangible book value per common share | \$ 0.12 | \$ 5.10 | -97.7% |
| Underlying tangible book value per common share | \$ 1.61 | \$ 5.25 | -69.3% |

Equity erosion of ~\$232m driven by:
 Hurricane Ian = -\$35.6m
 Change in AOCI = -\$58.3m
 Valuation allowance = -\$53.9m
 Goodwill impairment = -\$13.6m
 Prior year development = -\$53.8m
All Other items = -\$16.8m

Business In-force

Personal lines (PL) continues to shrink while Commercial lines (CL) grows.

| | Policies | | | Premium (\$000) | | | TIV (\$000,000) | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | <u>12.31.21</u> | <u>9.30.22</u> | <u>Change</u> | <u>12.31.21</u> | <u>9.30.22</u> | <u>Change</u> | <u>12.31.21</u> | <u>9.30.22</u> | <u>Change</u> |
| 1 FL | 198,838 | 147,520 | -25.8% | \$ 437,211 | \$ 392,844 | -10.1% | \$ 89,605 | \$ 71,223 | -20.5% |
| 2 TX | 67,755 | 44,181 | -34.8% | \$ 130,754 | \$ 91,604 | -29.9% | \$ 29,915 | \$ 20,814 | -30.4% |
| 3 LA | 41,956 | 34,573 | -17.6% | \$ 89,934 | \$ 91,823 | 2.1% | \$ 18,330 | \$ 16,988 | -7.3% |
| 4 NY | 43,529 | 38,864 | -10.7% | \$ 63,787 | \$ 61,798 | -3.1% | \$ 32,013 | \$ 29,052 | -9.2% |
| 5 SC | 33,748 | 18,975 | -43.8% | \$ 50,589 | \$ 31,655 | -37.4% | \$ 16,299 | \$ 9,208 | -43.5% |
| 6 MA | 24,992 | - | | \$ 47,328 | \$ - | | \$ 20,520 | \$ - | |
| 7 NC | 19,306 | 10,524 | -45.5% | \$ 32,464 | \$ 20,880 | -35.7% | \$ 10,036 | \$ 5,555 | -44.6% |
| 8 NJ | 30,867 | - | | \$ 32,294 | \$ - | | \$ 16,523 | \$ - | |
| 9 GA | 4,708 | 2,137 | -54.6% | \$ 6,006 | \$ 3,295 | -45.1% | \$ 2,298 | \$ 1,092 | -52.5% |
| 10 Total PL | 465,699 | 296,774 | -36.3% | \$ 890,367 | \$ 693,899 | -22.1% | \$ 235,539 | \$ 153,932 | -34.6% |
| 11 Discontinued / Sold | 113,621 | 31,636 | | \$ 168,681 | \$ 55,830 | | \$ 65,676 | \$ 15,855 | |
| <i>% of UIHC</i> | | <i>10%</i> | | | <i>5%</i> | | | <i>7%</i> | |
| 12 PL Adjusted (10-11) | 352,078 | 265,138 | -24.7% | \$ 721,686 | \$ 638,069 | -11.6% | \$ 169,863 | \$ 138,077 | -18.7% |
| 13 Total CL | 6,025 | 5,522 | -8.3% | \$ 425,415 | \$ 487,975 | 14.7% | \$ 74,130 | \$ 70,548 | -4.8% |
| 14 Total UIHC (10+13) | 471,724 | 302,296 | -35.9% | \$ 1,315,782 | \$ 1,181,874 | -10.2% | \$ 309,669 | \$ 224,480 | -27.5% |
| 15 UIHC Adjusted (12+13) | 358,103 | 270,660 | -24.4% | \$ 1,147,101 | \$ 1,126,044 | -1.8% | \$ 243,993 | \$ 208,625 | -14.5% |

Personal Lines Premium Trend

We continued to see improvement in rate adequacy during Q3-22.

All Personal Lines

| Metric | 2021 Q3 | 2021 Q4 | 2022 Q1 | 2022 Q2 | 2022 Q3 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Renewing Policies | 93,364 | 71,661 | 64,016 | 74,306 | 63,371 |
| Renewal Acceptance | 80.8% | 82.3% | 79.4% | 75.1% | 70.4% |
| Company Initiated Non-Renewals | 11,959 | 5,046 | 5,755 | 10,508 | 12,270 |
| Renewal Acceptance xNon-Renewals | 90.2% | 87.4% | 85.5% | 84.0% | 81.6% |
| Renewed TIV | 45,444,516,211 | 35,129,624,436 | 33,159,540,114 | 40,229,720,081 | 34,439,684,504 |
| Expiring TIV | 44,302,602,896 | 33,842,563,649 | 30,865,894,811 | 36,331,053,358 | 30,650,915,393 |
| Additional TIV | 1,141,913,315 | 1,287,060,787 | 2,293,645,304 | 3,898,666,723 | 3,788,769,111 |
| Percent Change | 2.6% | 3.8% | 7.4% | 10.7% | 12.4% |
| Renewed Premium | 199,430,515 | 156,293,383 | 151,429,011 | 187,670,668 | 174,709,302 |
| Expiring Premium | 169,762,340 | 134,640,765 | 119,597,661 | 144,511,760 | 129,197,464 |
| Additional Premium | 29,668,175 | 21,652,618 | 31,831,351 | 43,158,908 | 45,511,837 |
| Percent Change | 17.5% | 16.1% | 26.6% | 29.9% | 35.2% |
| Renewal Premium Rate/\$1k TIV | +56¢ 4.39 | +47¢ 4.45 | +70¢ 4.57 | +68¢ 4.66 | +85¢ 5.07 |
| Expiring Premium Rate/\$1k TIV | 3.83 | 3.98 | 3.87 | 3.98 | 4.22 |
| Monthly Rate Change | 14.5% | 11.8% | 17.9% | 17.3% | 20.4% |

Renewal acceptance dipped to 77.3% – down from 92.5% in Sept 2021 – driven by strategic underwriting actions implemented portfolio-wide (rate increases & ITV changes).

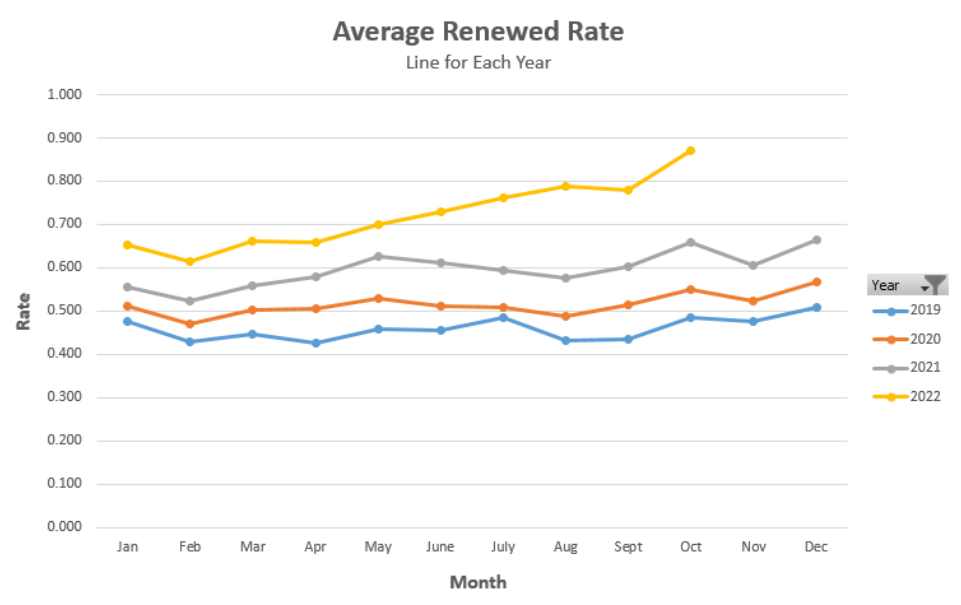
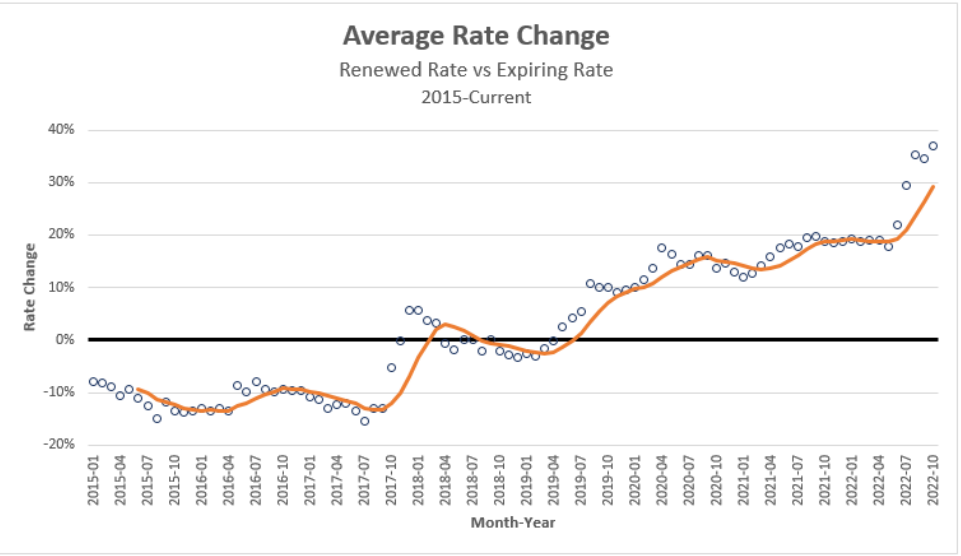
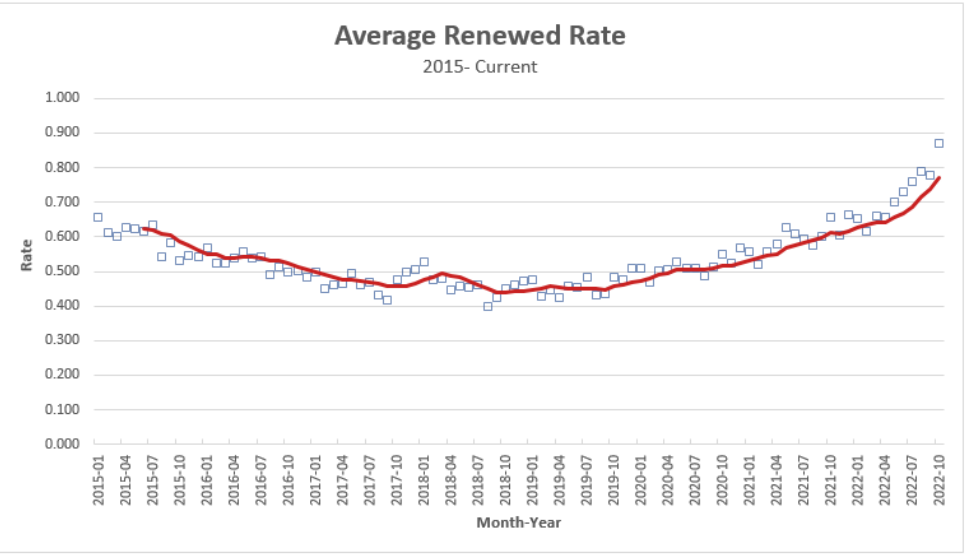
Additional premium and percent change are at all time highs due to rate increases in FL.

Highest quarterly average rate/\$1k TIV recorded to date.

Renewing Policies Only

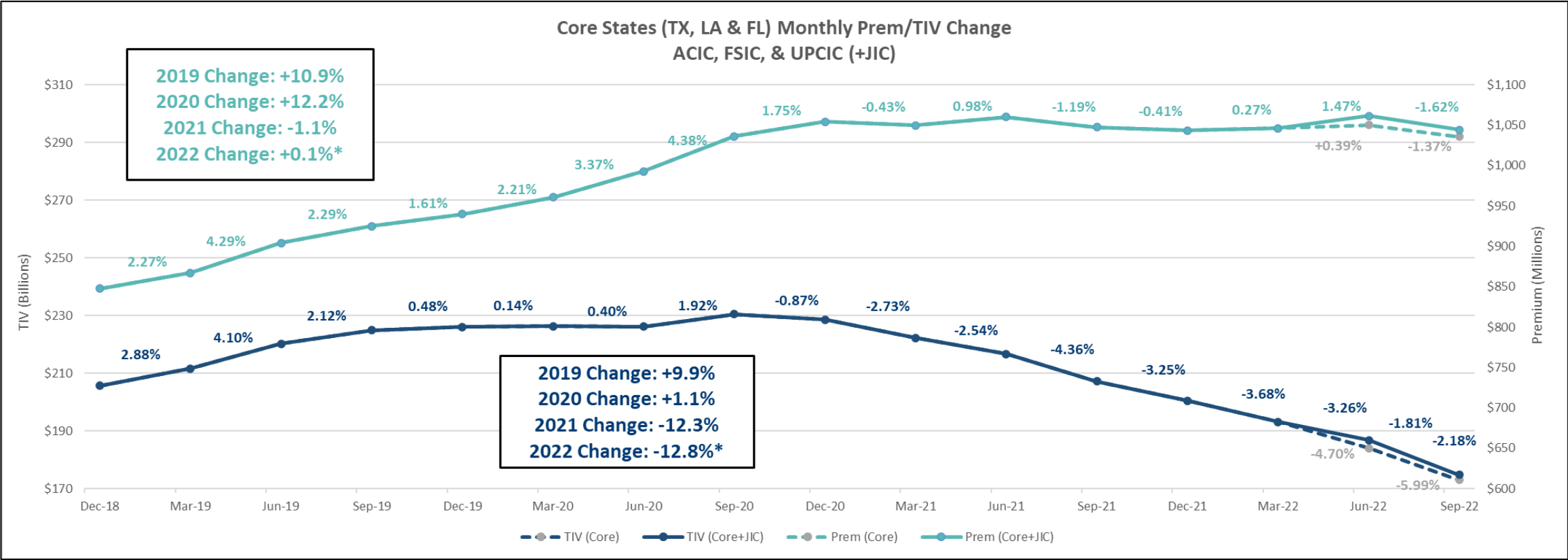
Commercial Lines Rate Trend

Renewal rate change for American Coastal driven by hard market conditions.



Combined Premium & Exposure Trends

Premiums still holding flat while exposures decrease.



Cautionary Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward looking statements include expectations regarding our diversification, growth opportunities, retention rates, liquidity, investment returns and our ability to meet our investment objectives and to manage and mitigate market risk with respect to our investments. These statements are based on current expectations, estimates and projections about the industry and market in which we operate, and management's beliefs and assumptions. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, words such as "may," "will," "expect," "endeavor," "project," "believe," "anticipate," "intend," "could," "would," "estimate," or "continue" or the negative variations thereof, or comparable terminology, are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve certain known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such statements. The risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the regulatory, economic and weather conditions in the states in which we operate; the impact of new federal or state regulations that affect the property and casualty insurance market; the cost, variability and availability of reinsurance; assessments charged by various governmental agencies; pricing competition and other initiatives by competitors; our ability to attract and retain the services of senior management; the outcome of litigation pending against us, including the terms of any settlements; dependence on investment income and the composition of our investment portfolio and related market risks; our exposure to catastrophic events and severe weather conditions; downgrades in our financial strength ratings; risks and uncertainties relating to our acquisitions including our ability to successfully integrate the acquired companies; and other risks and uncertainties described in the section entitled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), including our Annual Report in Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 and 2021 and our Form 10-Q for the periods ending March 31, 2021, June 30, 2021, September 30, 2021, March 31, 2022, June 30, 2022, and September 30, 2022. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward looking statements, which are valid only as of the date they were made. Except as may be required by applicable law, we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect new information, the occurrence of unanticipated events, or otherwise.

This presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. See our earnings release, Form 10-K, and Form 10-Q for further information regarding these non-GAAP financial measures.

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